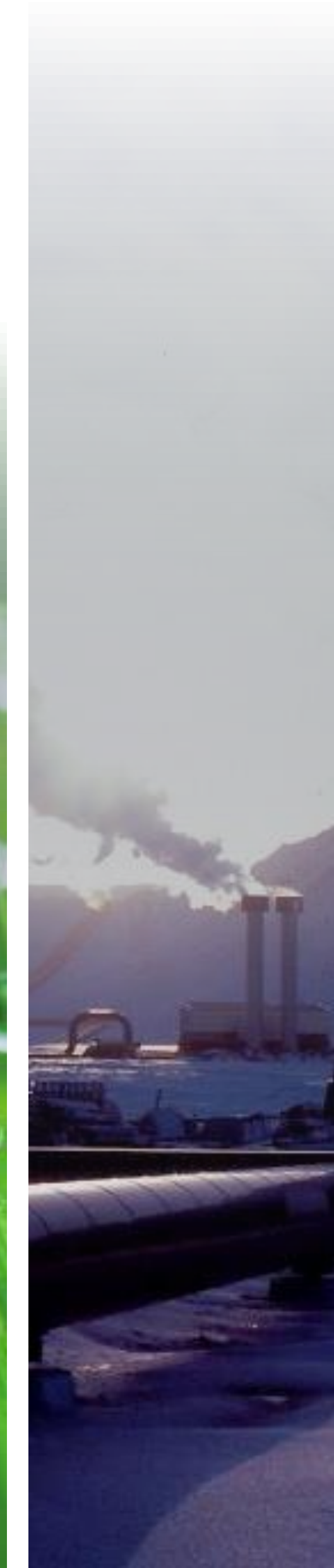
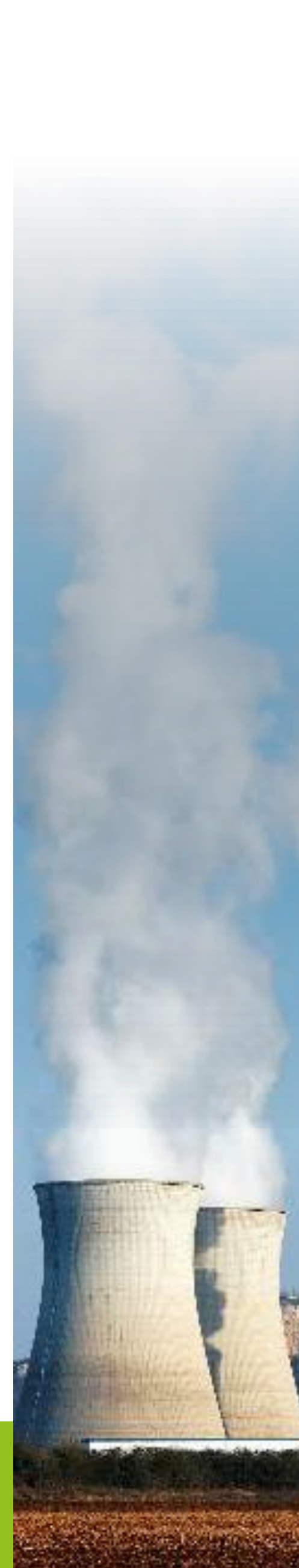


## Introduction to ML workflow

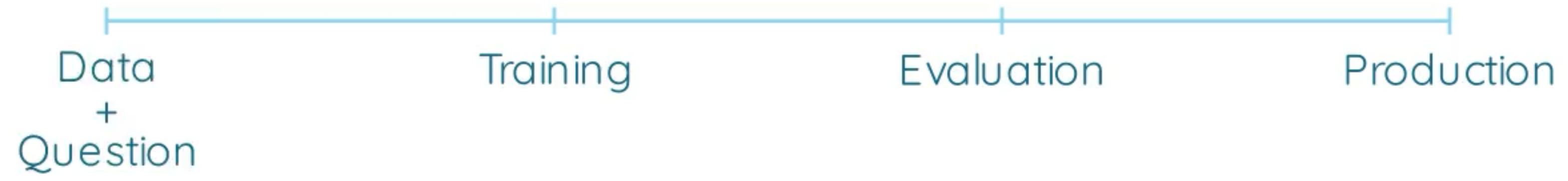
03-12-2024



A<sup>21</sup>



A<sup>21</sup>



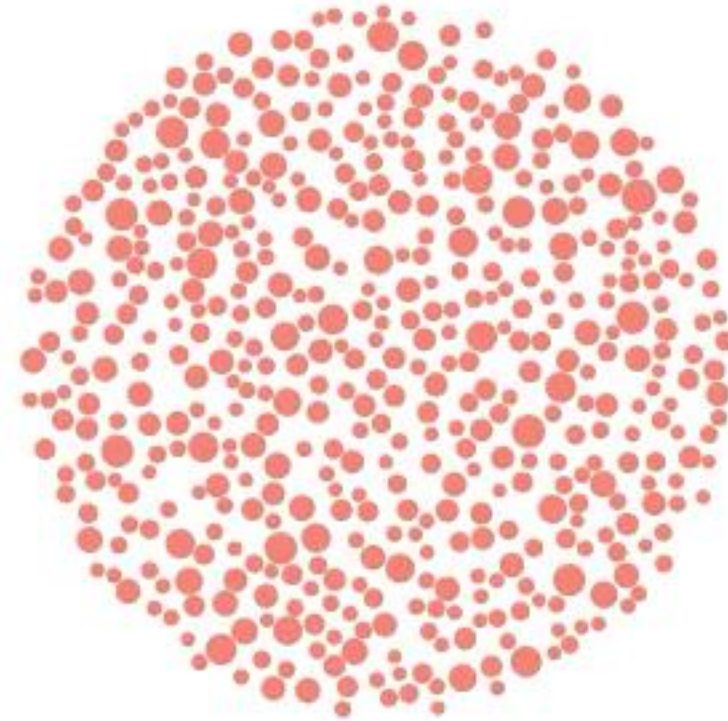
A<sup>21</sup>



A<sup>21</sup>



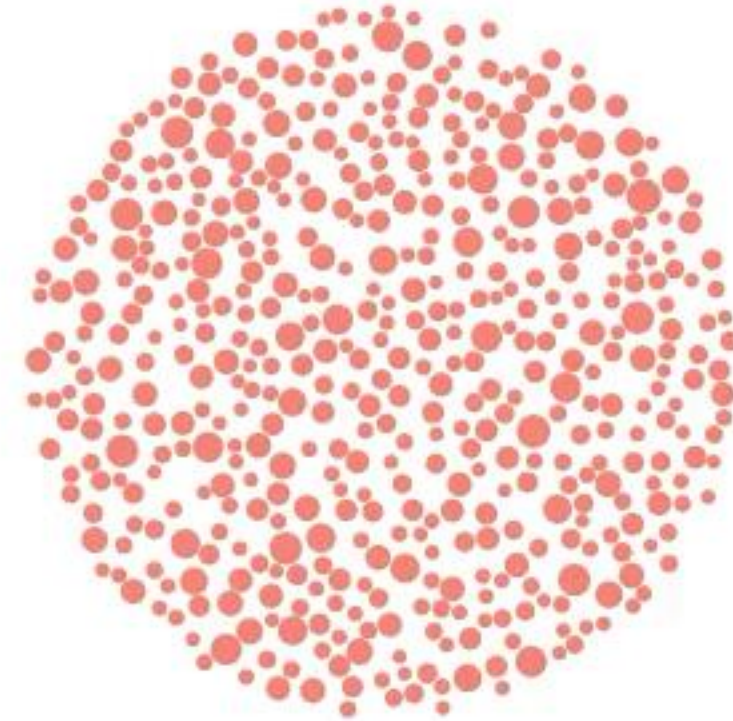
Data  
+  
Question



A<sup>21</sup>



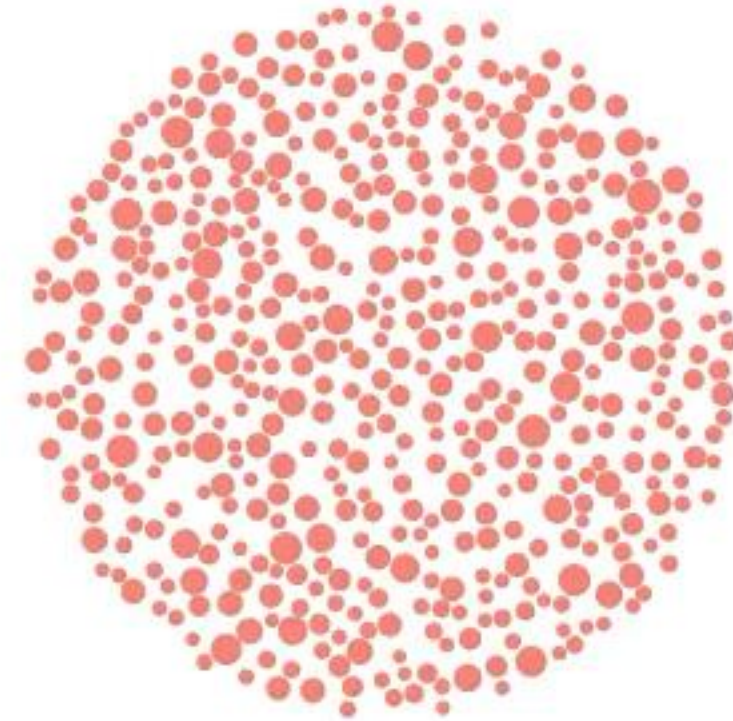
Data  
+  
Question



A<sup>21</sup>



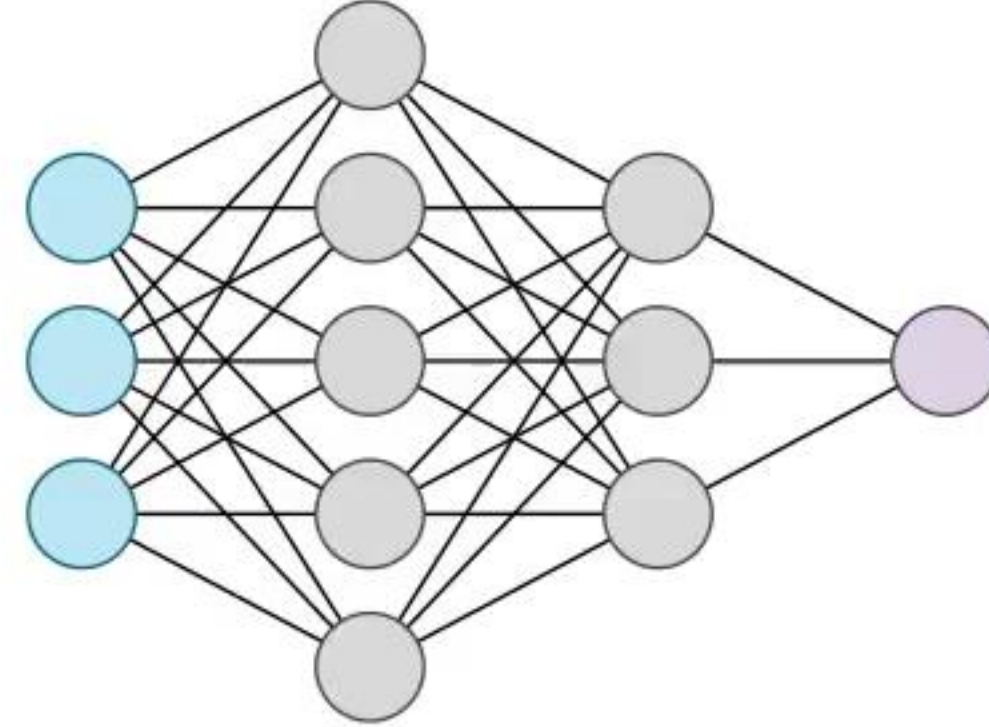
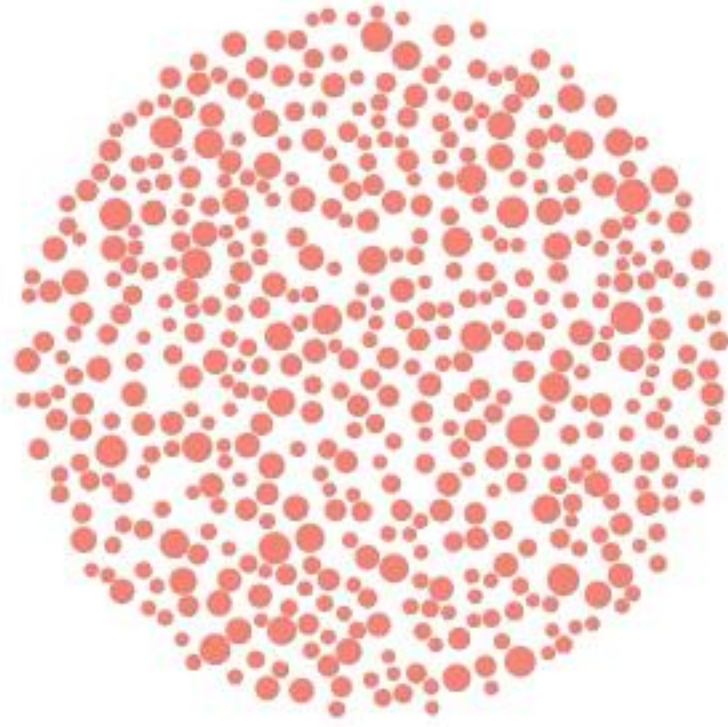
Training



A<sup>21</sup>

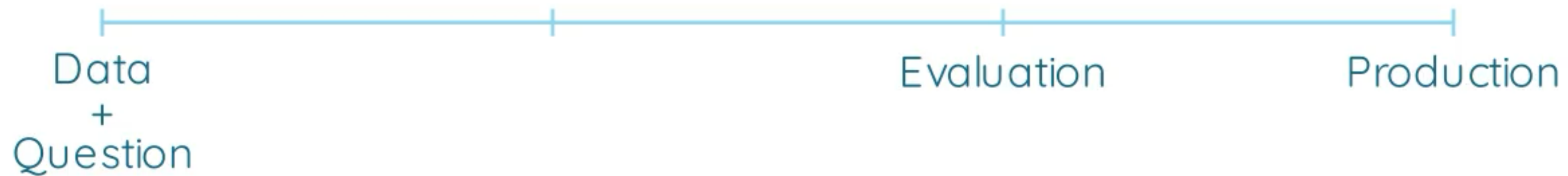


Training

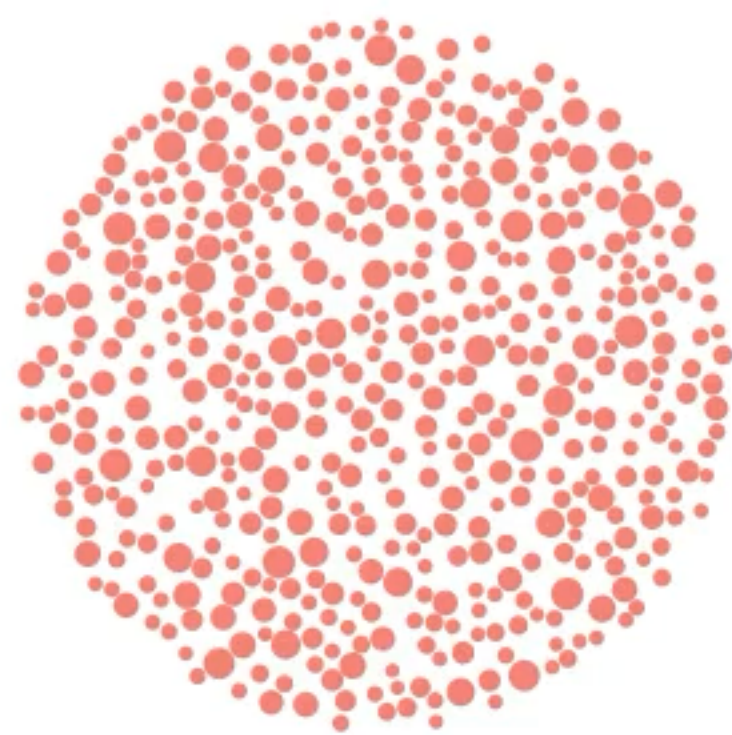




A<sup>21</sup>



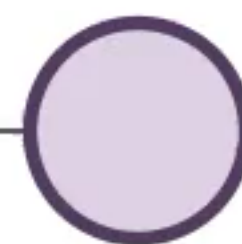
## Training



Inputs



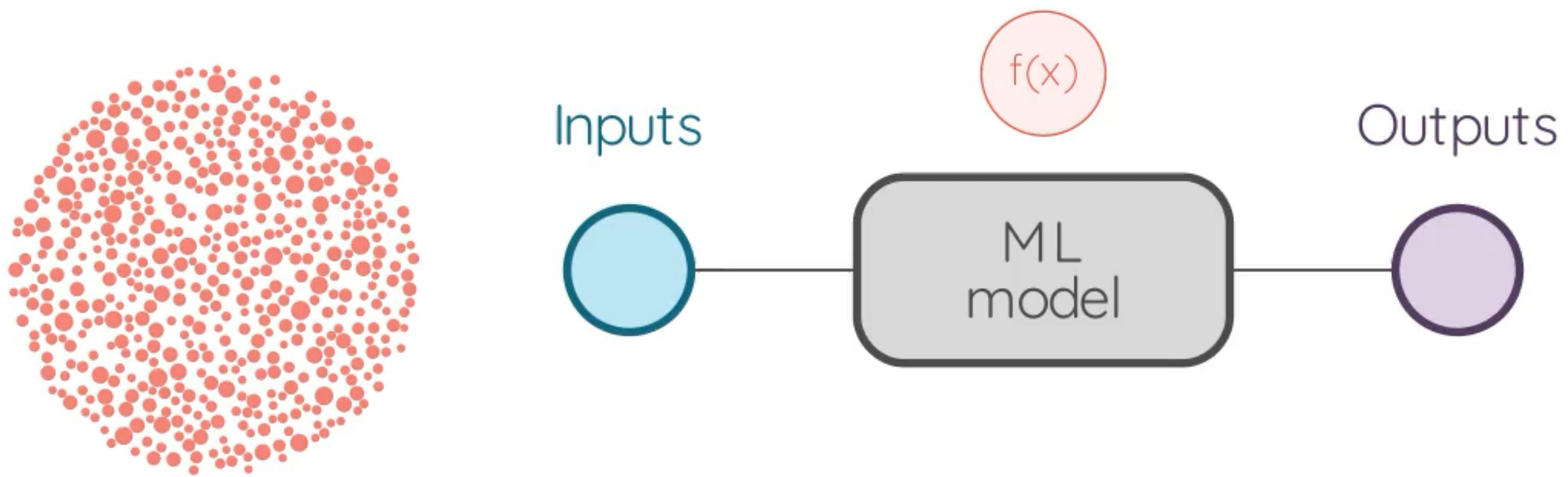
Outputs



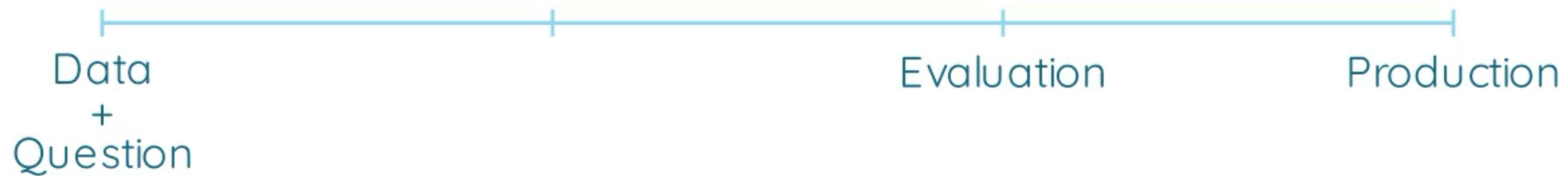
A<sup>21</sup>



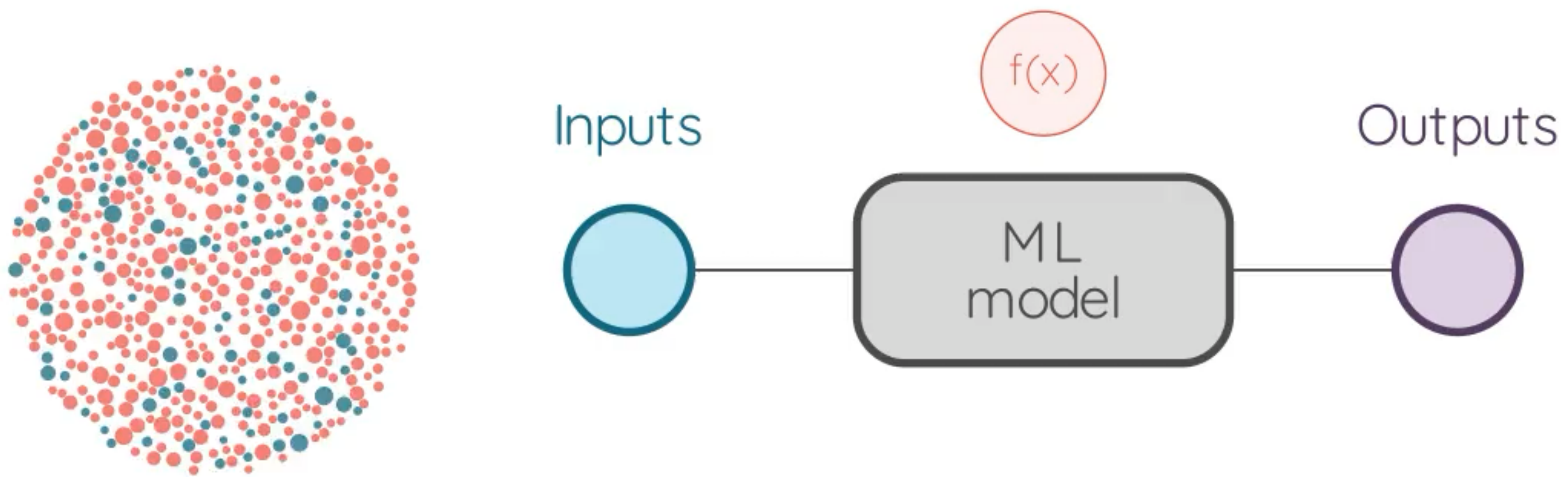
## Training



A<sup>21</sup>



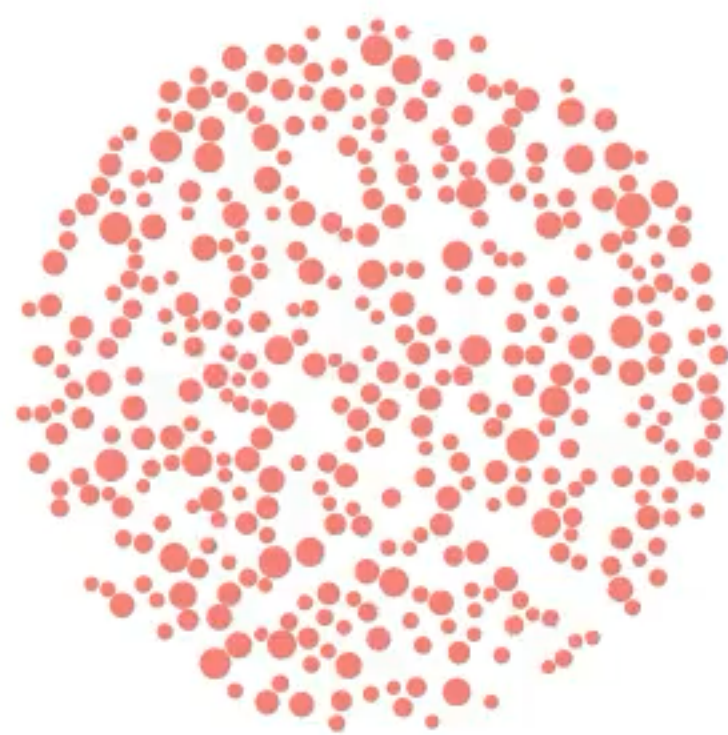
## Training



A<sup>21</sup>



## Training



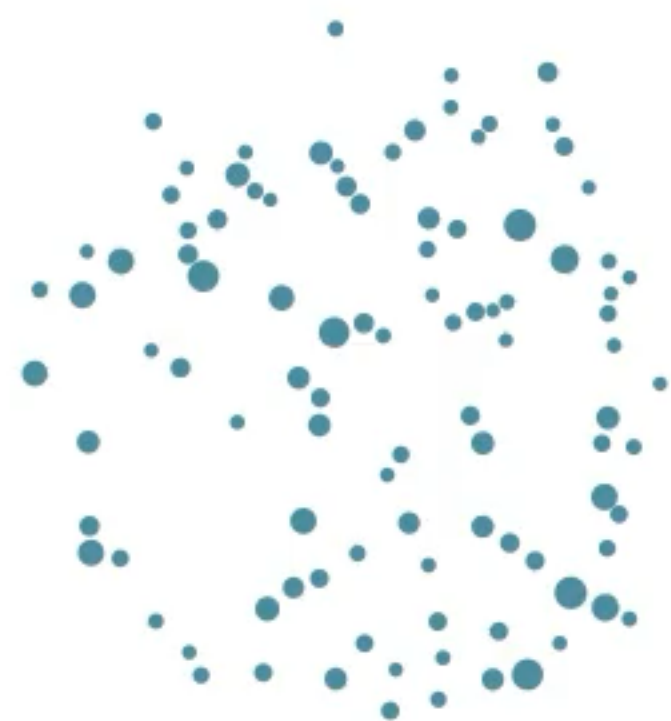
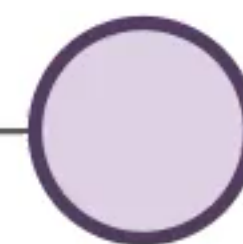
Inputs



$f(x)$



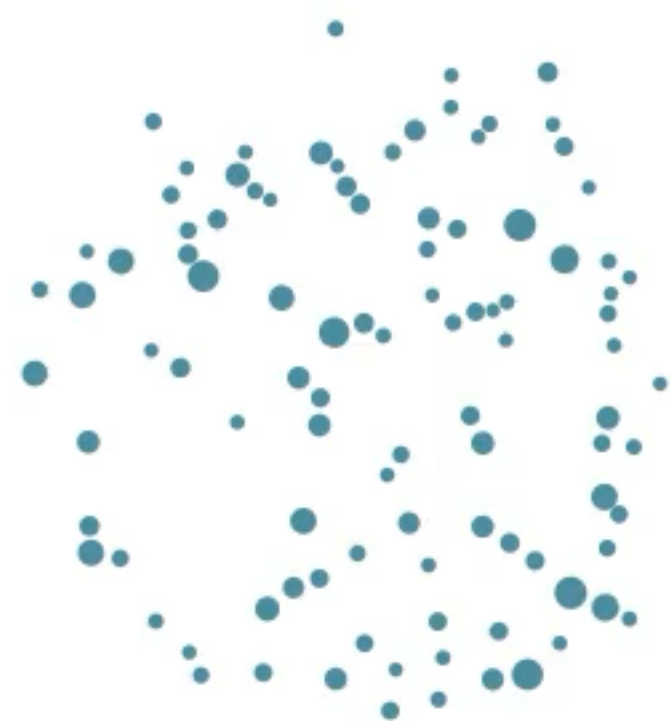
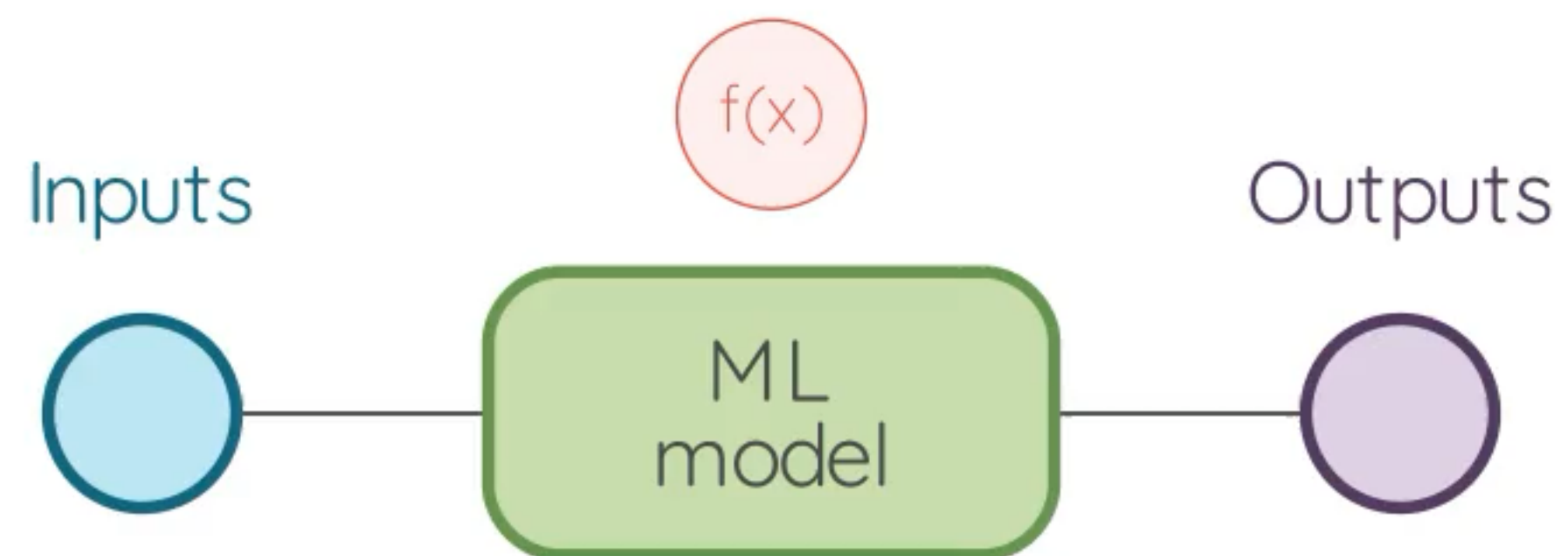
Outputs



A<sup>21</sup>



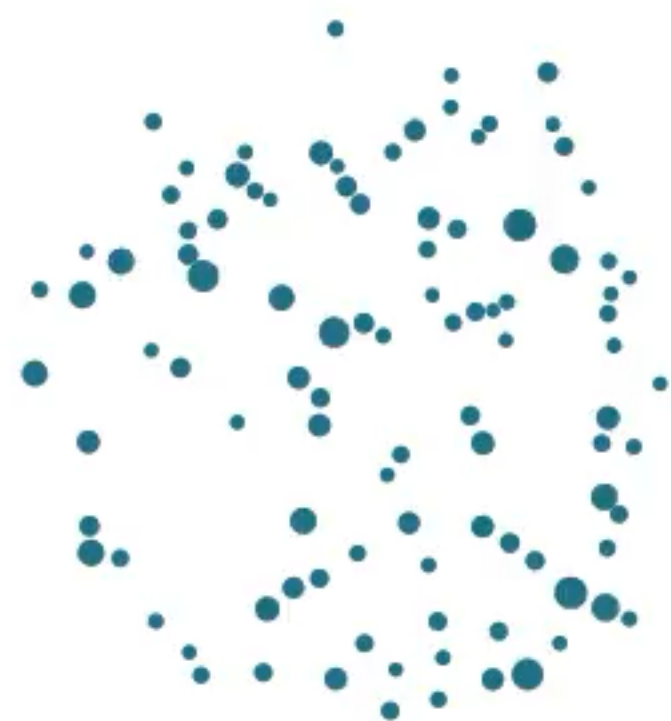
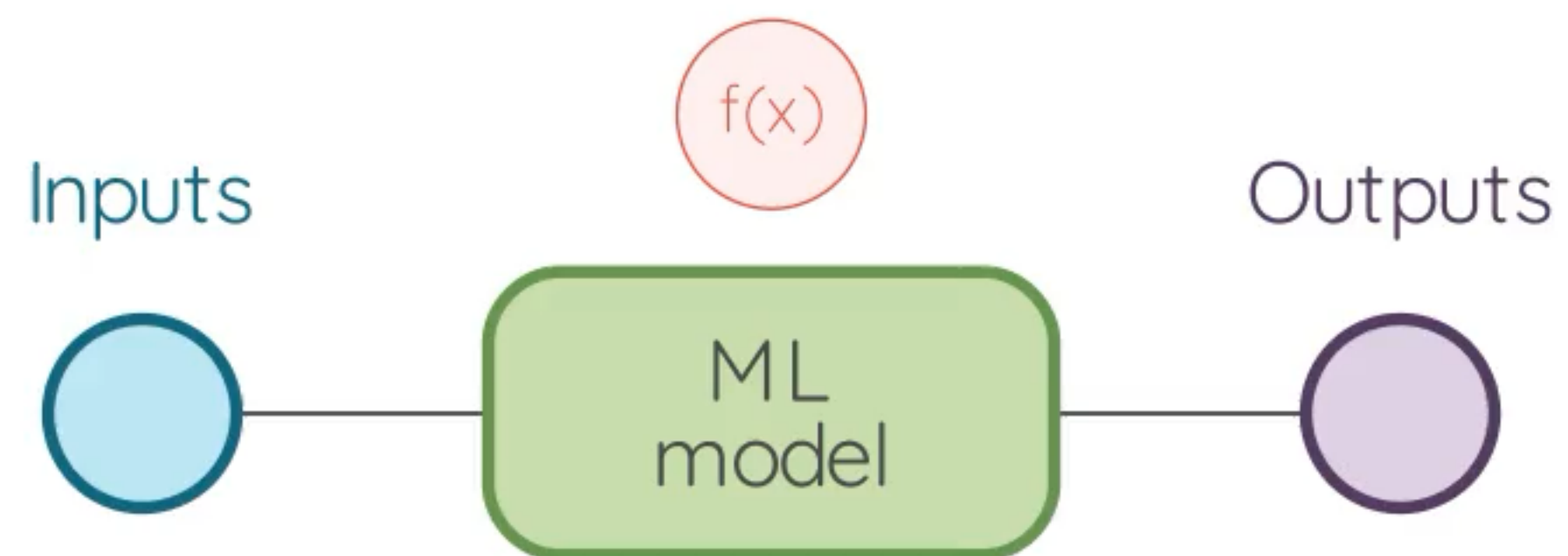
Training



A<sup>21</sup>



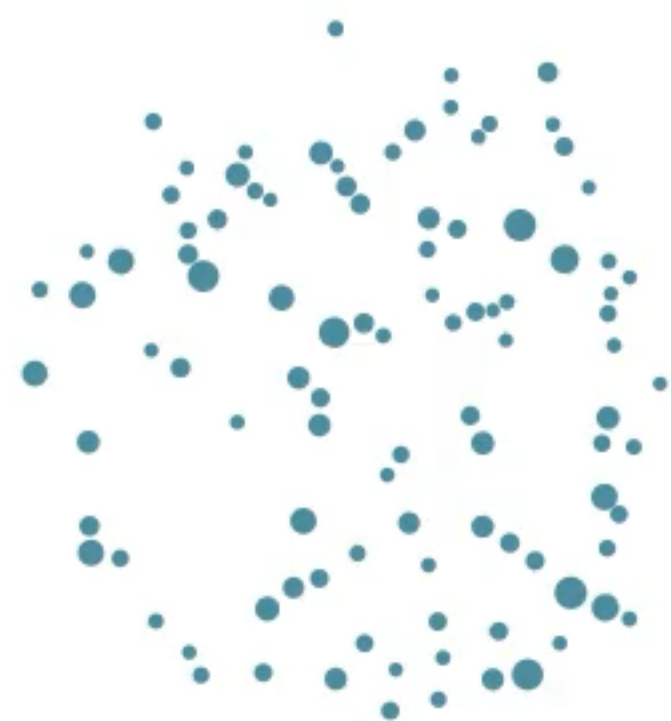
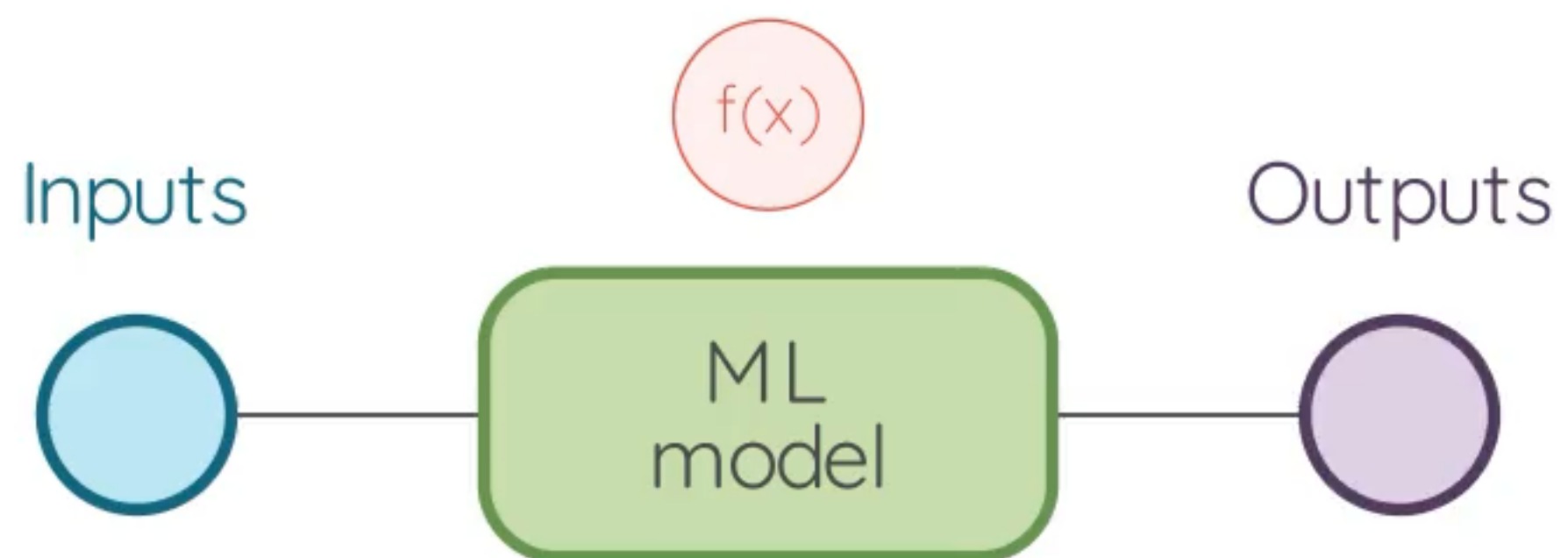
## Evaluation



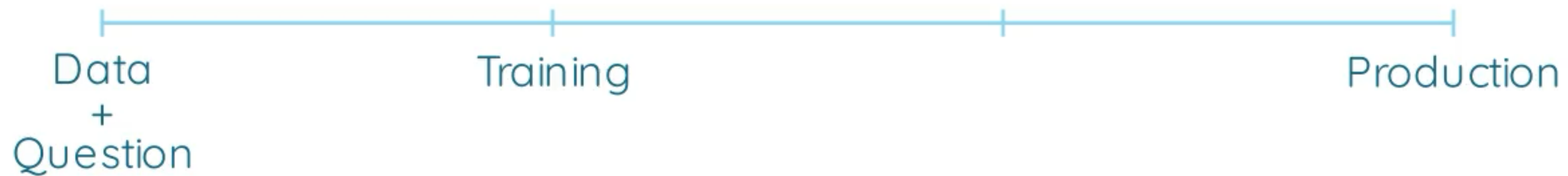
A<sup>21</sup>



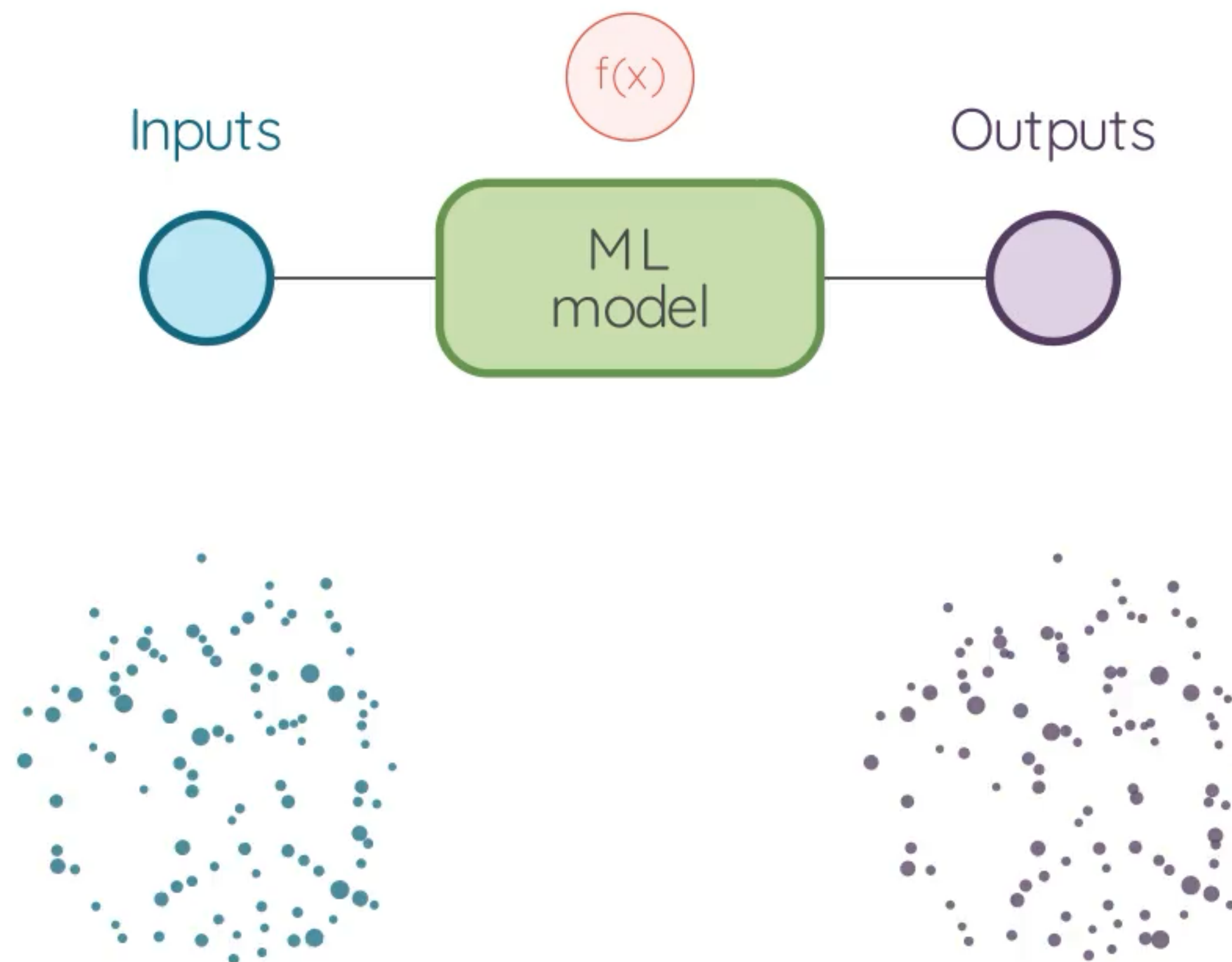
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A<sup>21</sup>



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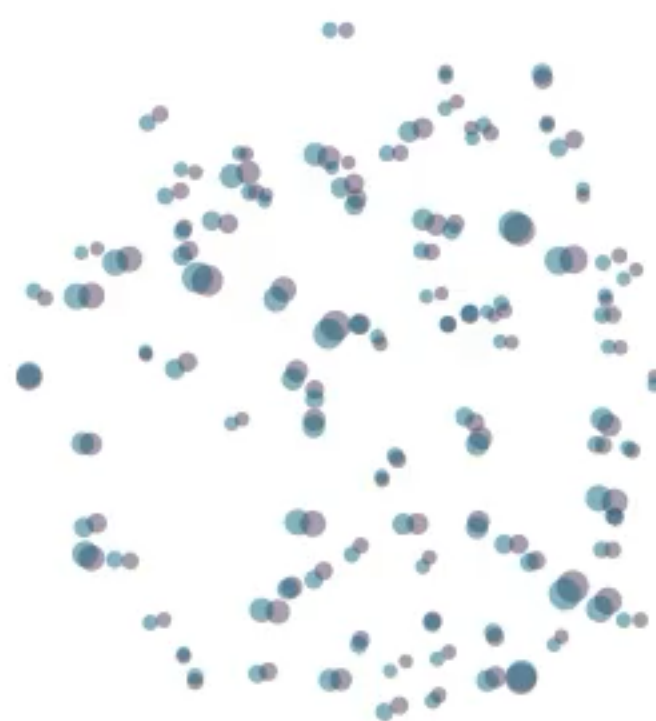
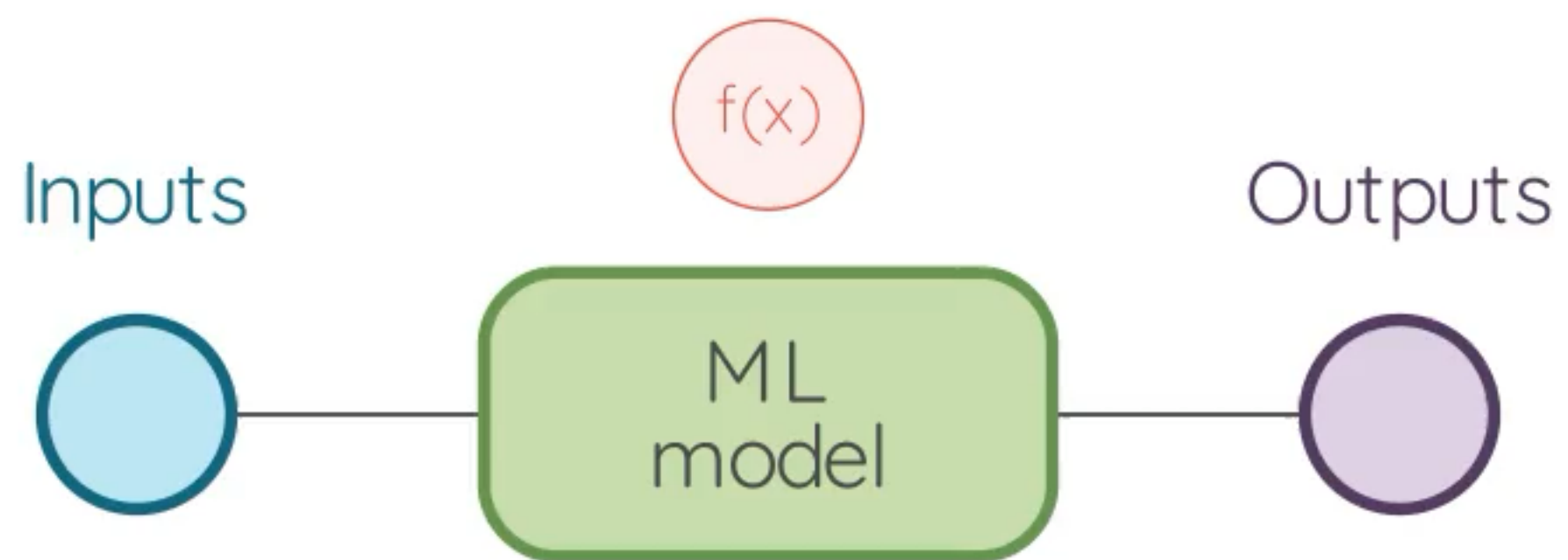




A<sup>21</sup>



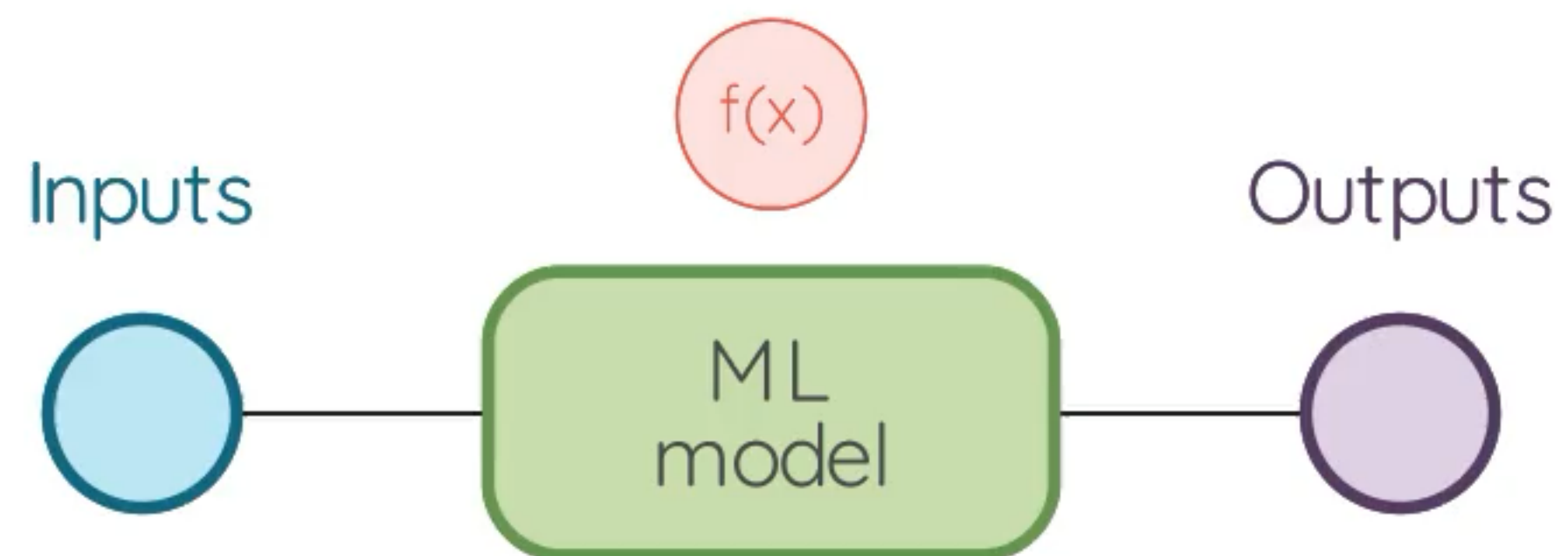
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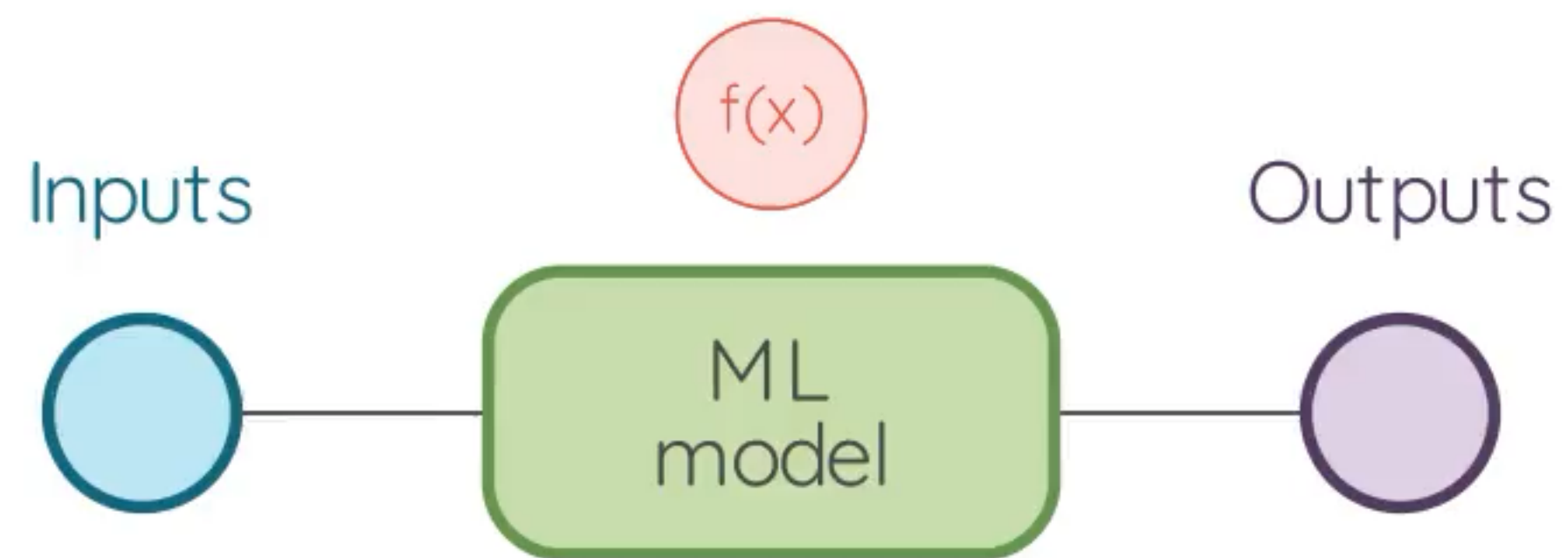
A<sup>21</sup>



## Production



A<sup>21</sup>



A<sup>21</sup>

inter face for **M**achine **L**ear ning

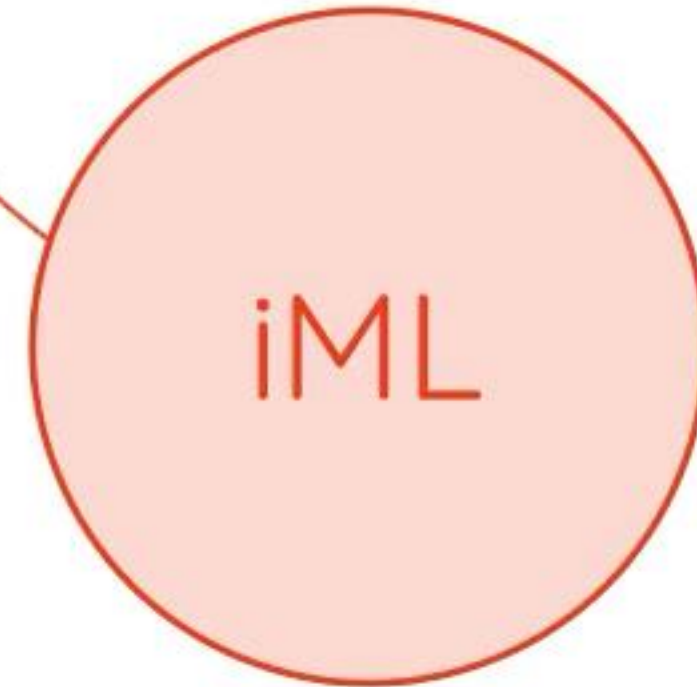


A<sup>21</sup>

TensorFlow (TF) and SciPy



interface for Machine Learning



# A<sup>21</sup>

TensorFlow (TF) and SciPy



interface for **M**achine **L**earning

iML

Tree based algorithms and Artificial Neural Networks (ANN)

- Basic ML algorithms
- Allows for basic prediction output architectures (single values)

# A<sup>21</sup>

TensorFlow (TF) and SciPy



interface for **Machine Learning**

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Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN)

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- Suitable for time-series
- They capture temporal (recurrent) patterns
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- Images, maps, heterogeneous fields, etc



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Webapps and optimization

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Submodules (RT module)

- iML can accommodate plugins that add extra features
- The RT module integrates PhreeqC to automatically generate RT datasets
- Extra modules and capabilities can be added

A<sup>21</sup>

inter face for **M**achine **L**ear ning



A<sup>21</sup>

inter face for Machine Learning



A<sup>21</sup>

Interface for Machine Learning



Aqualearning - ACA

A<sup>21</sup>



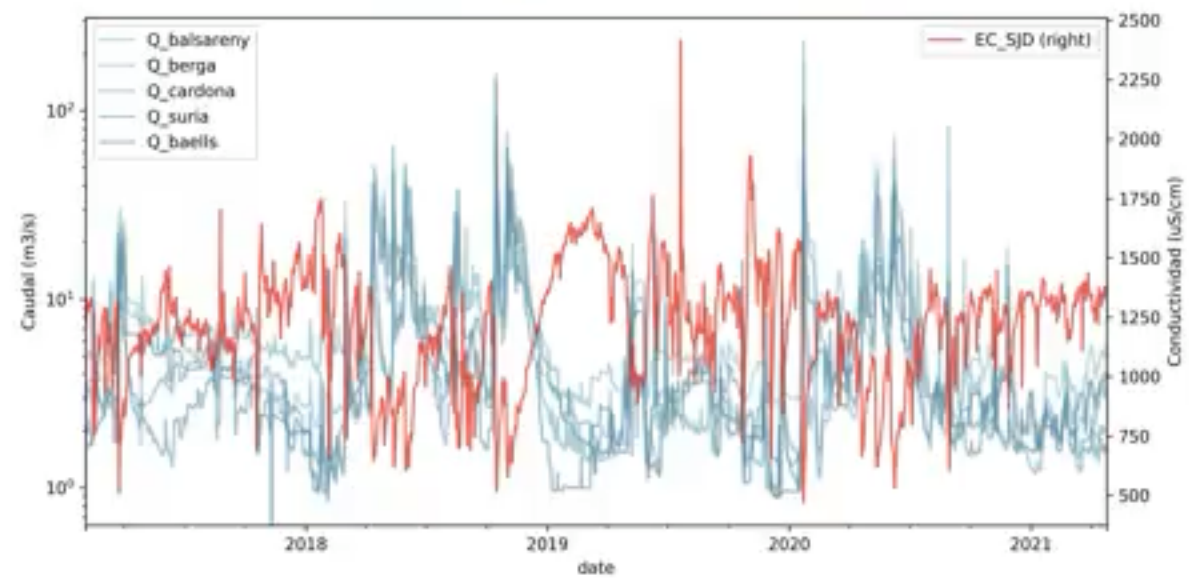
## Aqualearning - ACA



## Aqualearning - ACA



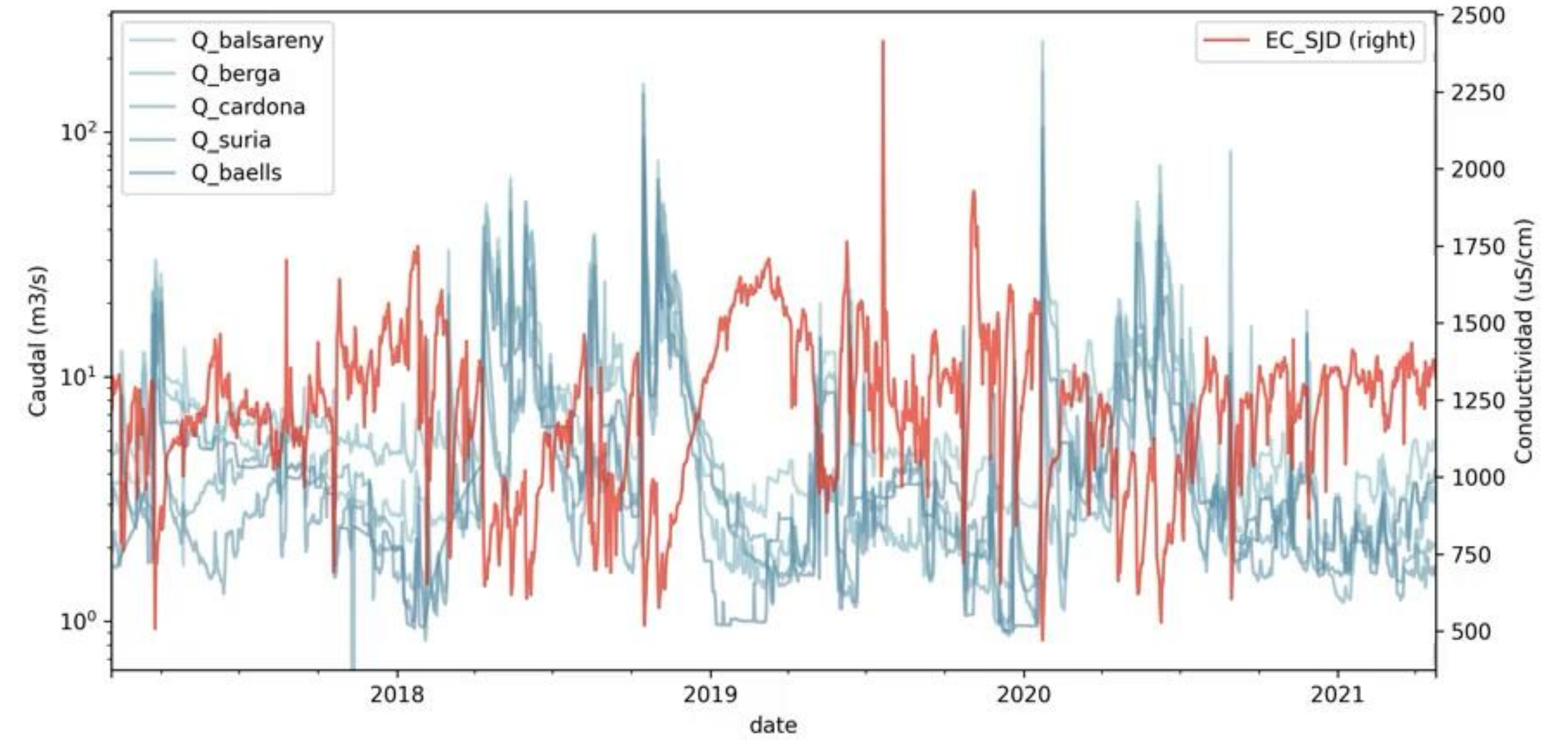
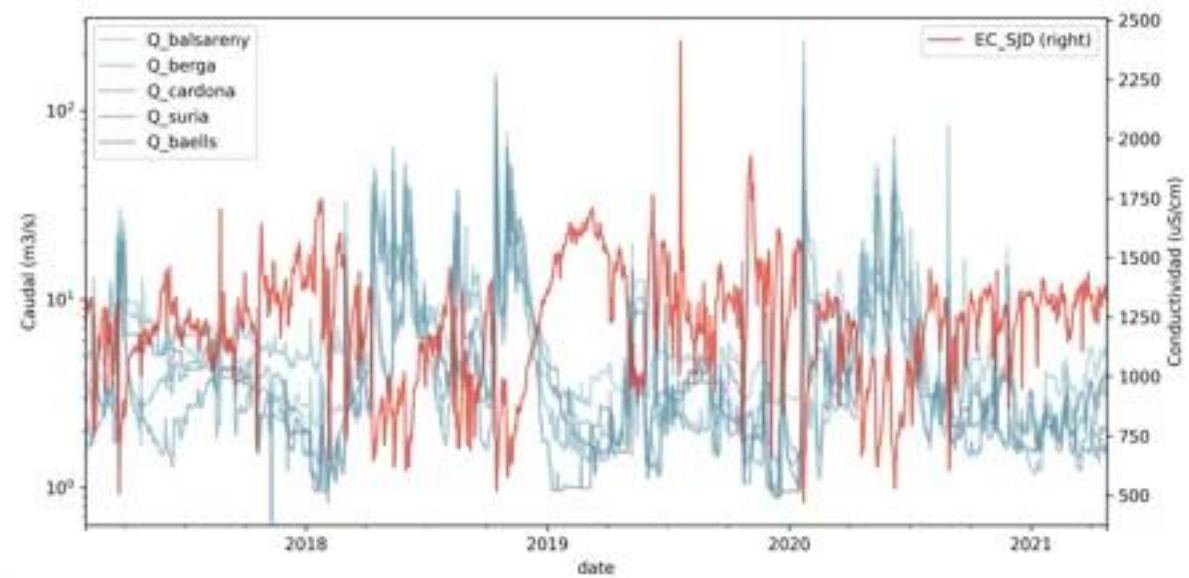
Time series of flow and conductivity



# Aqualearning - ACA



Time series of flow and conductivity



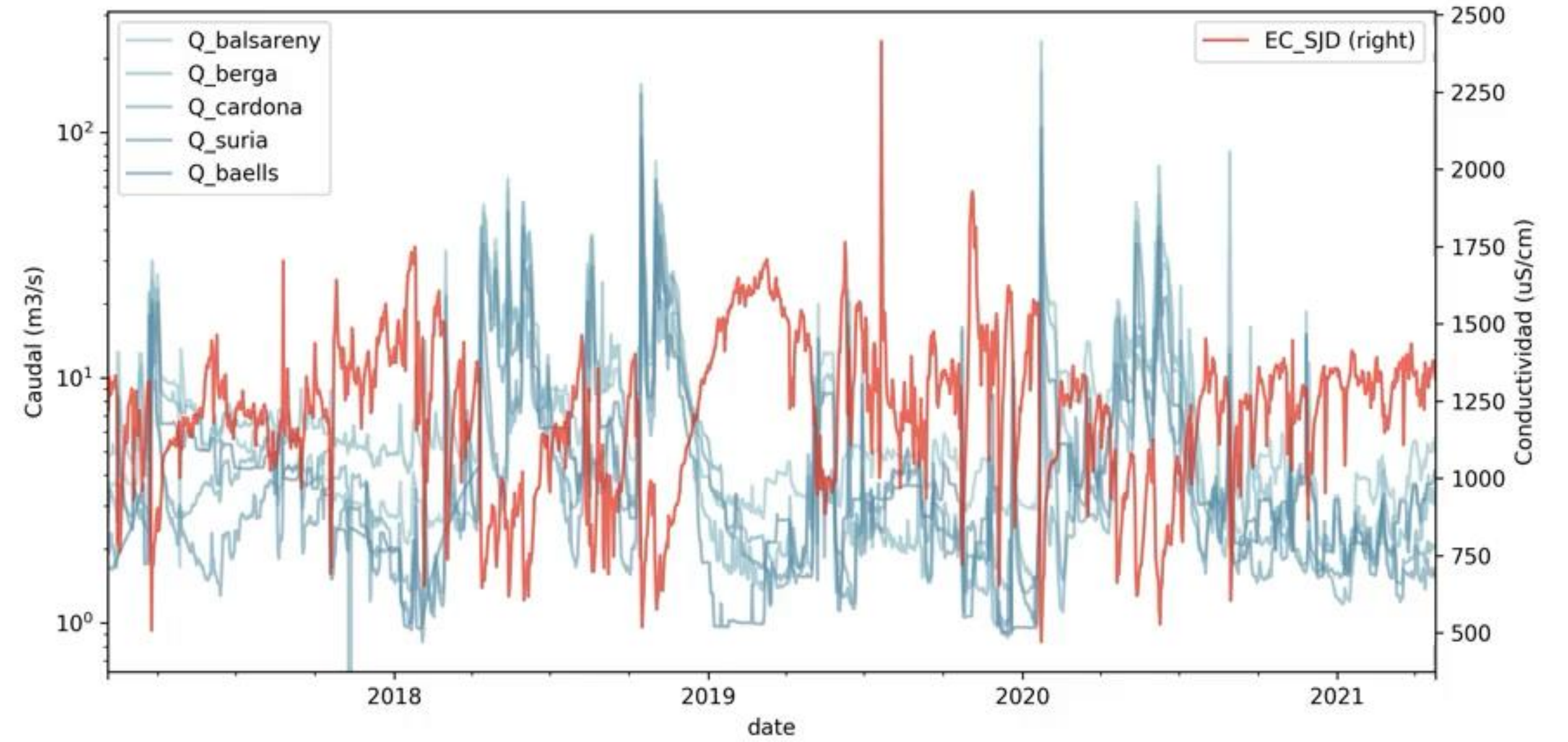
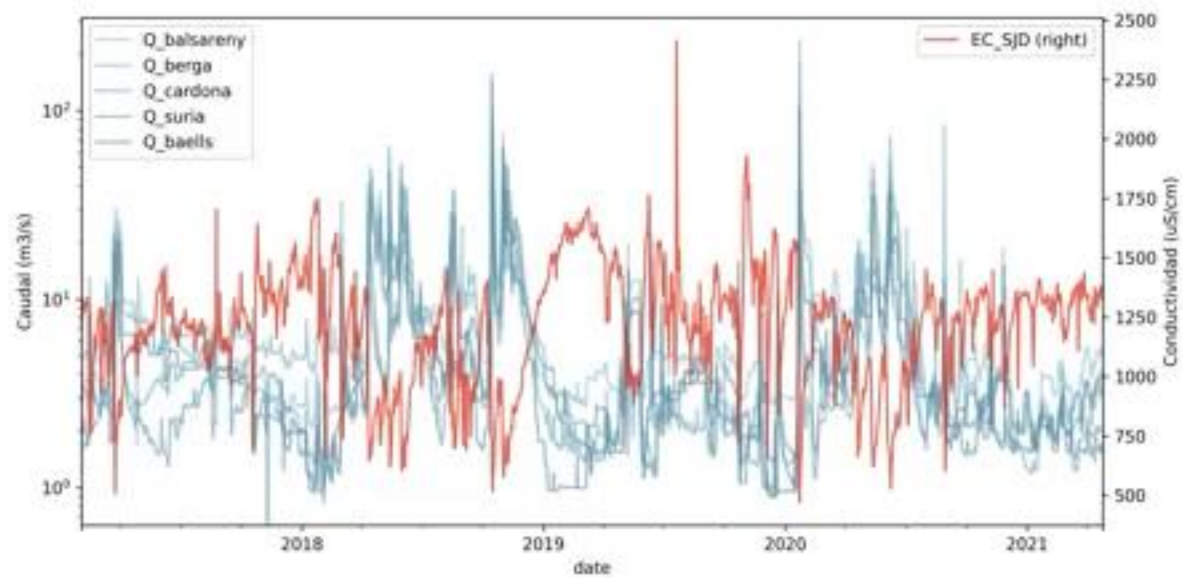




## Aqualearning - ACA



Time series of flow and conductivity

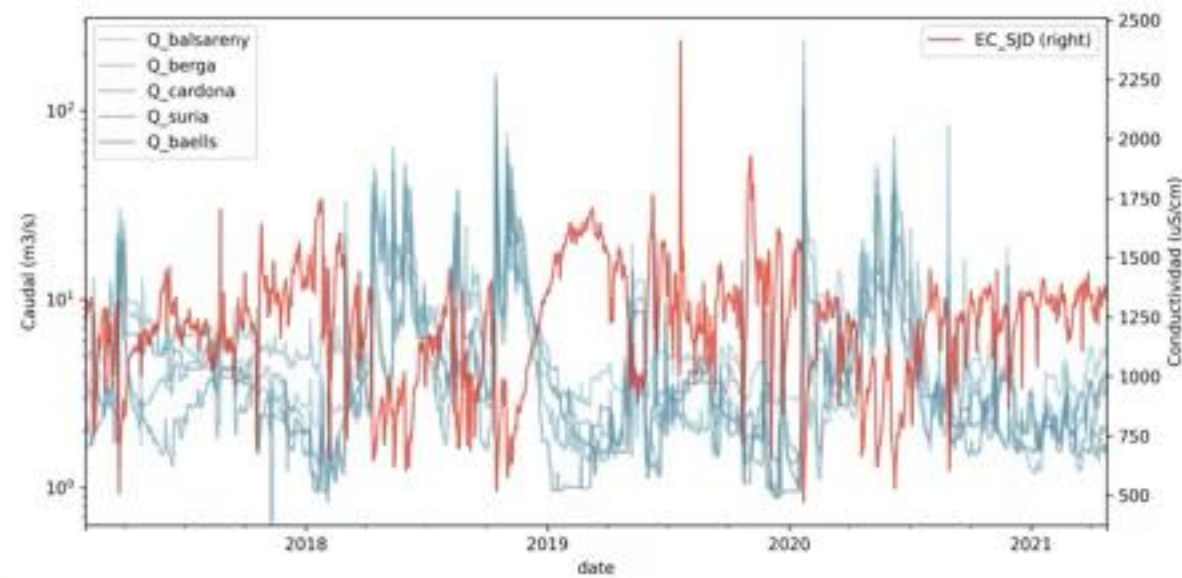




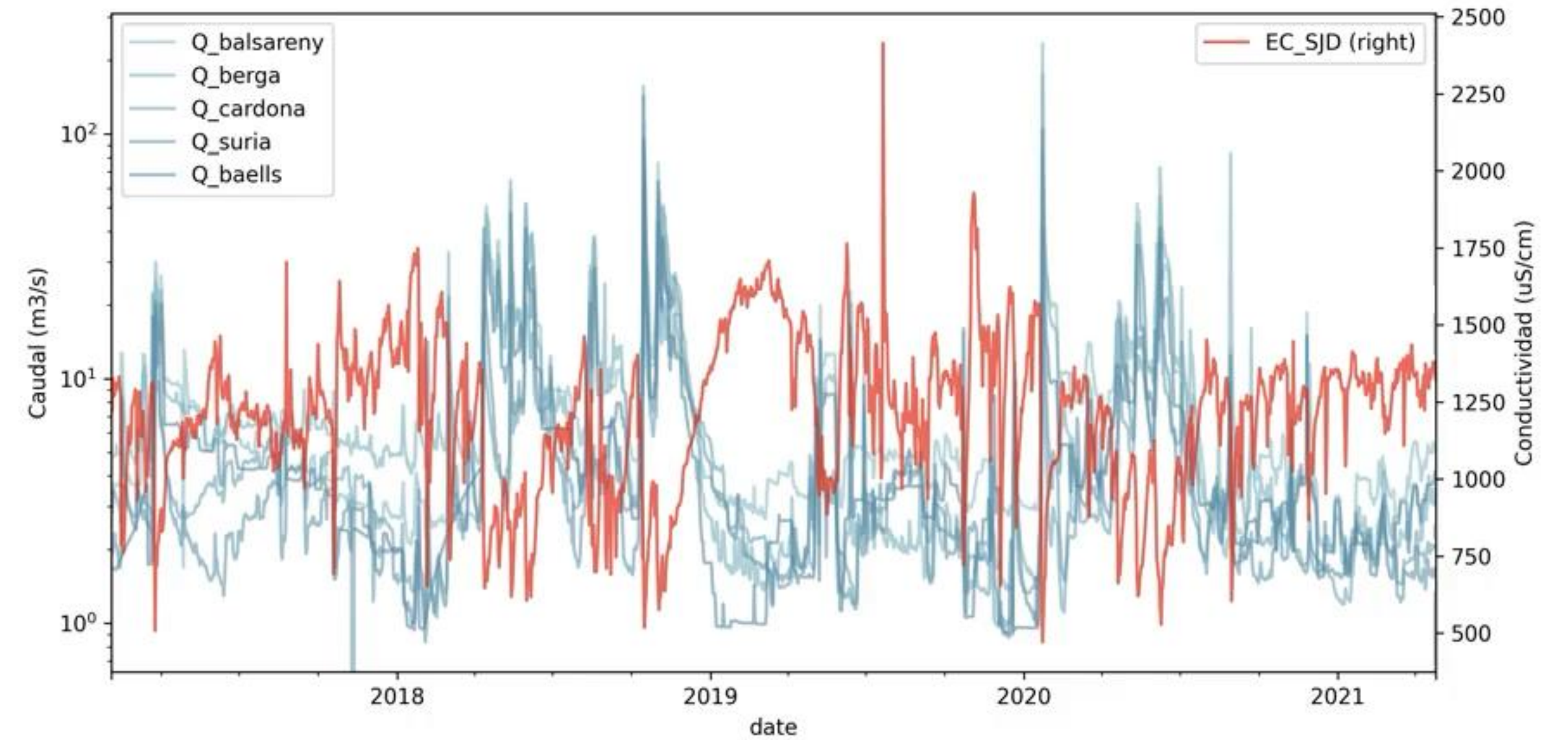
## Aqualearning - ACA



Time series of flow and conductivity



Can we predict the conductivity in Sant Joan d'Espí using the flows upstream?

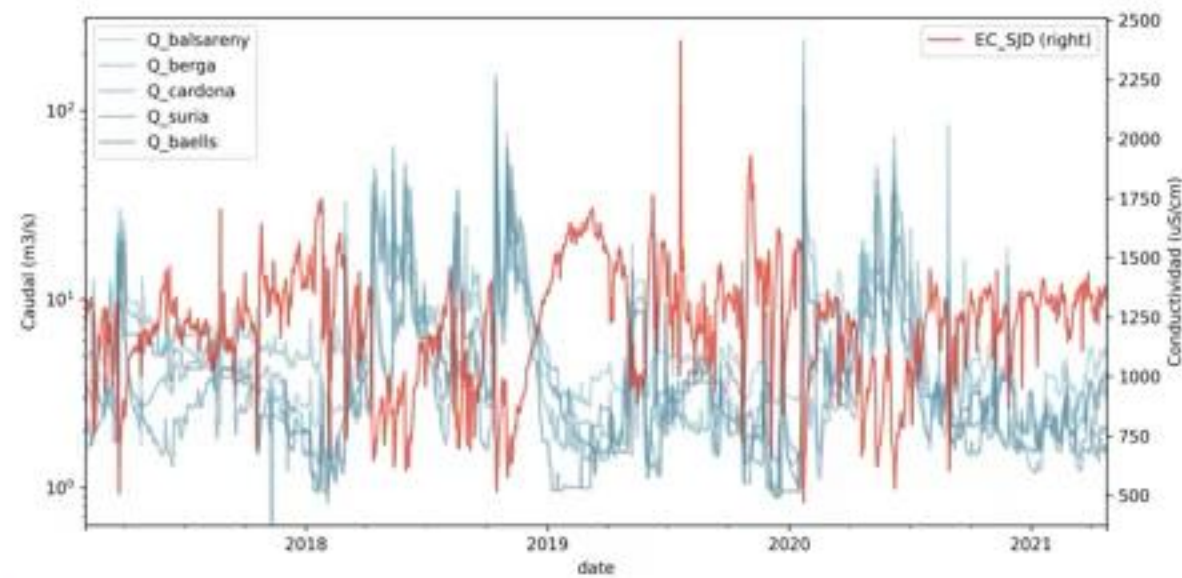




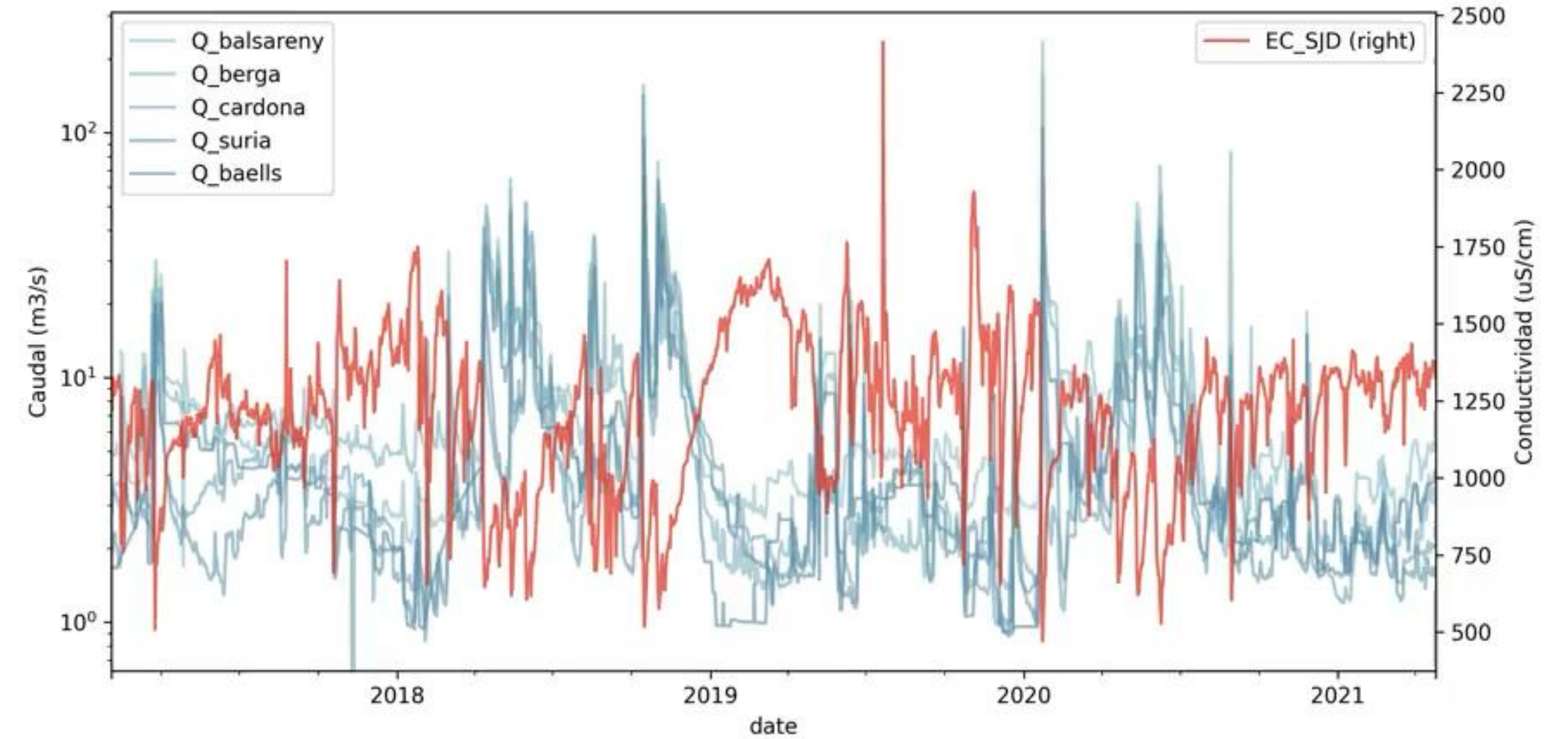
## Aqualearning - ACA



Time series of flow and conductivity



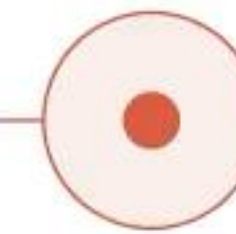
Can we predict the conductivity in Sant Joan d'Espí using the flows upstream?



Time-series



Puntual value

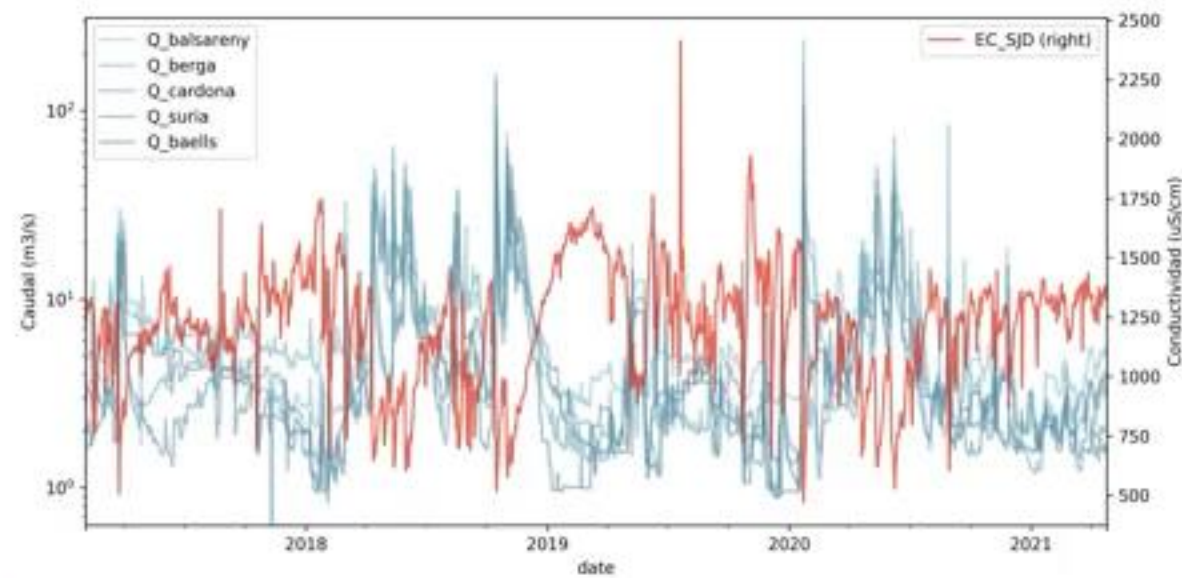




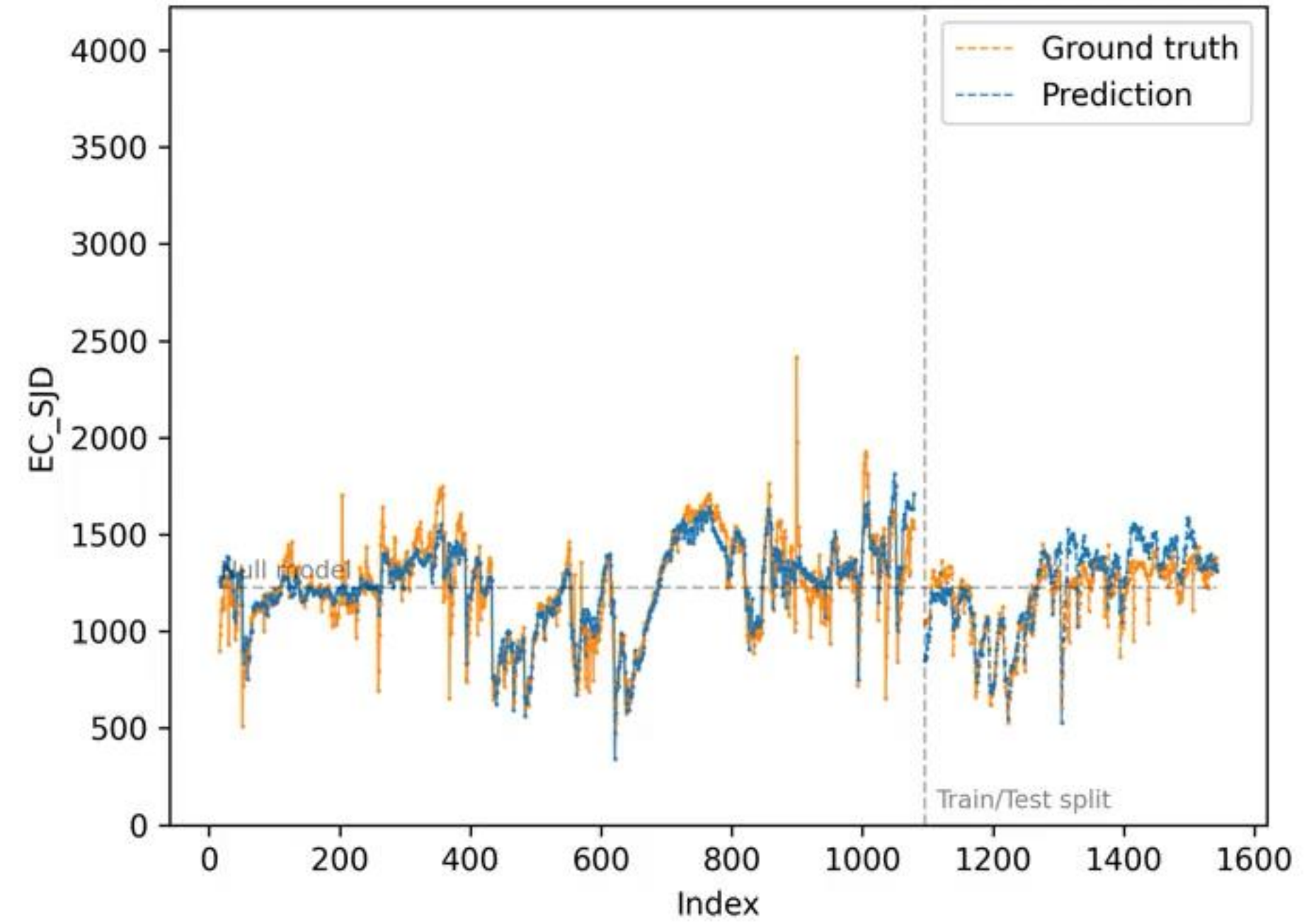
## Aqualearning - ACA



Time series of flow and conductivity



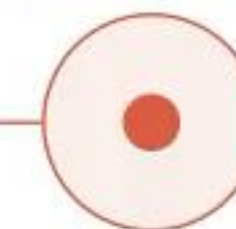
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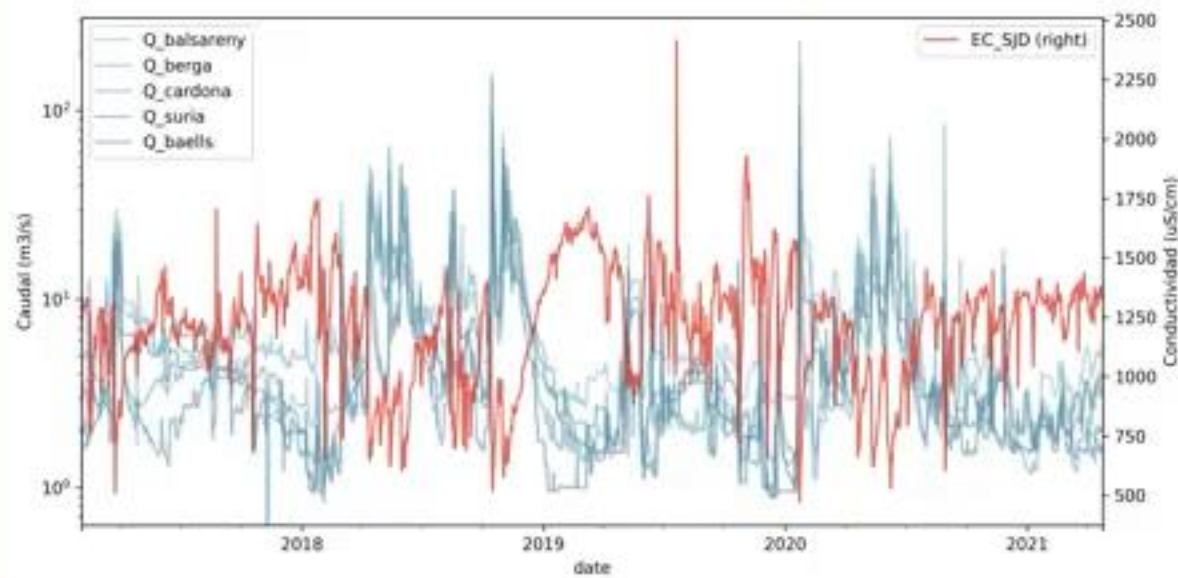


## Aqualearning - ACA

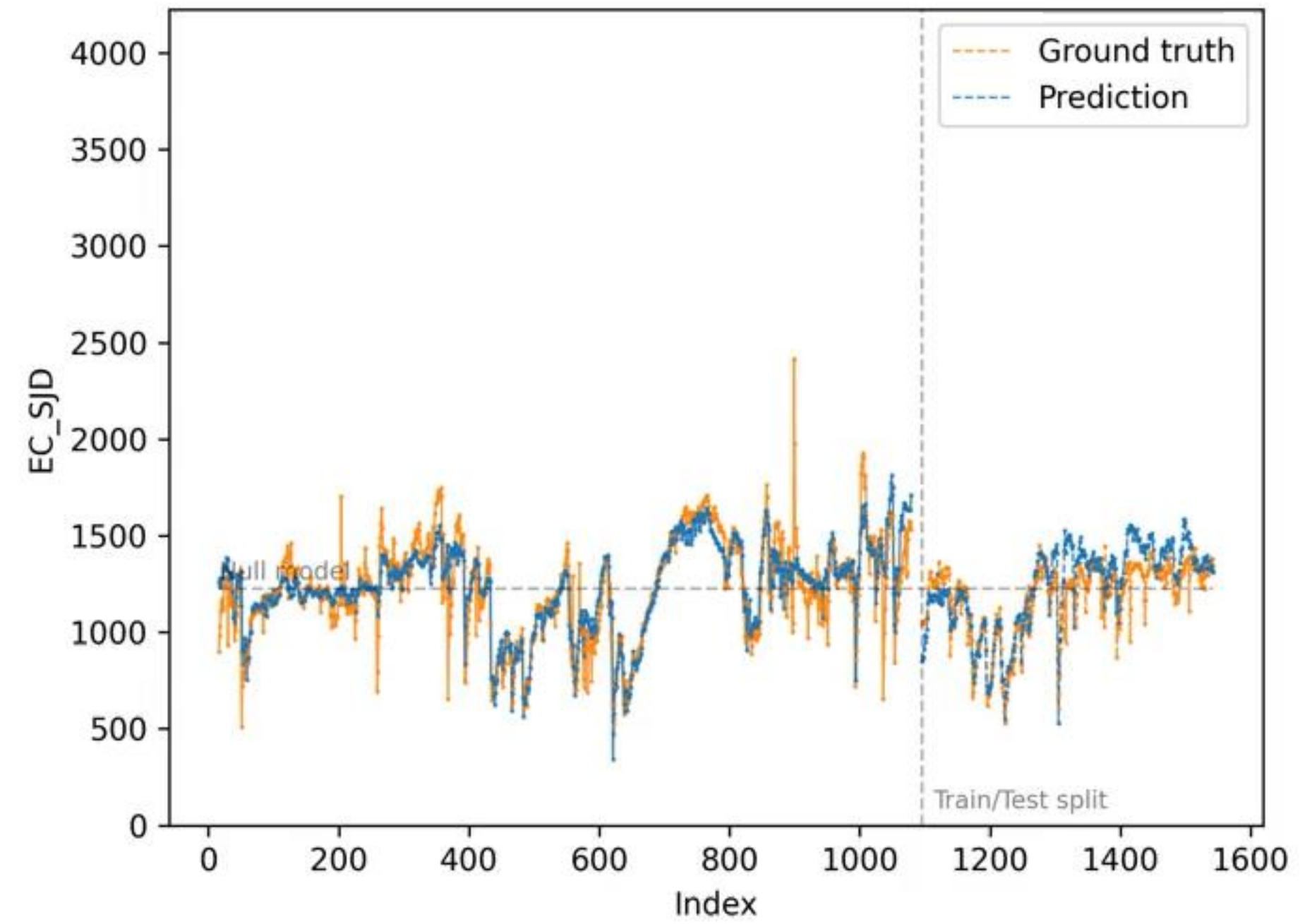
$$R^2_{train} = 0.75 \quad R^2_{test} = 0.62 \quad MAE_{train} = 85.76 \mu S/cm \quad MAE_{test} = 94.34 \mu S/cm$$



Time series of flow and conductivity



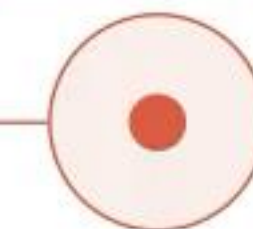
Can we predict the conductivity in Sant Joan d'Espí using the flows upstream?



Time-series



Puntual value



A<sup>21</sup>

Aqualearning - ACA

inter face for Machine Learning

iML

A<sup>21</sup>

inter face for Machine Learning

Aqualearning - ACA



Aqualearning - Floods

A<sup>21</sup>

Aqualearning - ACA



## Aqualearning - Floods



## Aqualearning - Floods

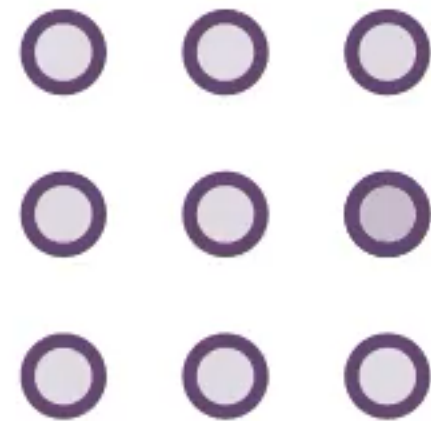
?

Flood extension simulations take too long (6-8 hours) to have a viable early warning system.  
Can we speed up this process using artificial intelligence?

## Aqualearning - Floods



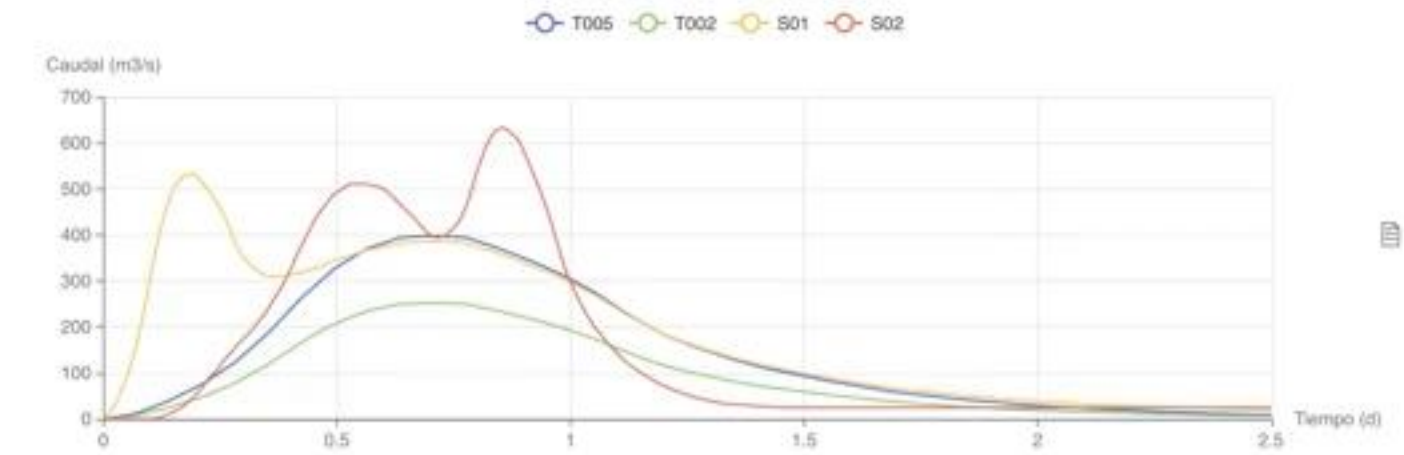
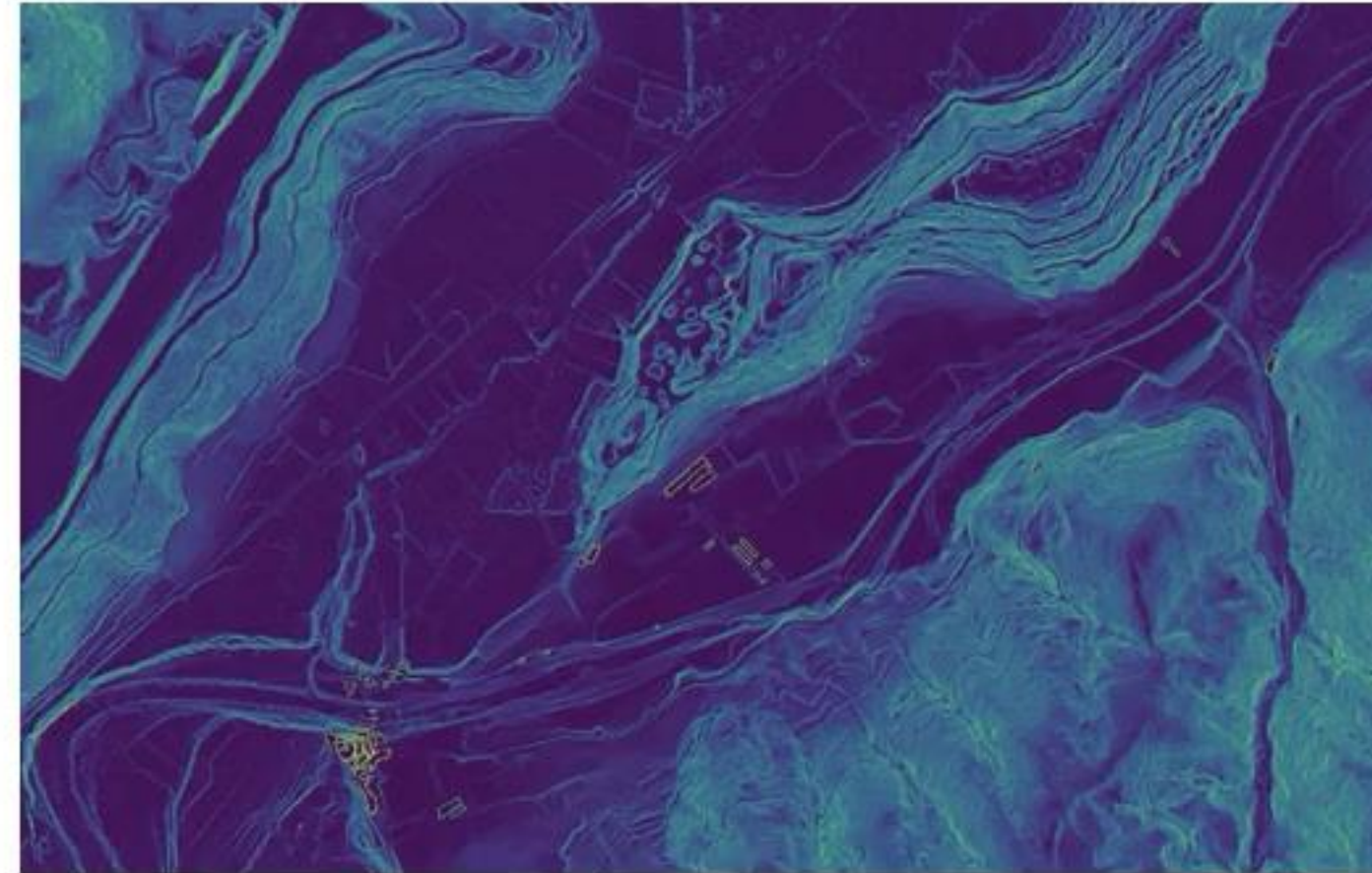
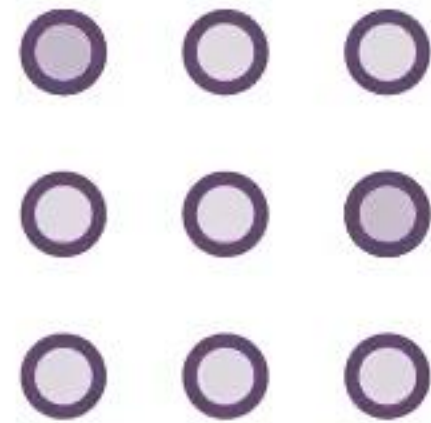
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## Aqualearning - Floods



Flood extension simulations take too long (6-8 hours) to have a viable early warning system. Can we speed up this process using artificial intelligence?



A<sup>21</sup>

inter face for Machine Learning

Aqualearning - ACA



Aqualearning - Floods

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Aqualearning - Floods